

Bulgarian Mathematical Olympiad 1966, IV Round

1. Prove that the equality:

$$3x(x - 3y) = y^2 + z^2$$

doesn't have other integer solutions except $x = 0, y = 0, z = 0$.

(5 points)

2. Prove that for every four positive numbers a, b, c, d is true the following inequality:

$$\sqrt{\frac{a^2 + b^2 + c^2 + d^2}{4}} \geq \sqrt[3]{\frac{abc + abd + acd + bcd}{4}}$$

(7 points)

3. (a) In the plane of the triangle ABC find a point with the following property: its symmetrical points with respect to middle points of the sides of the triangle lies on the circumscribed circle.

- (b) Construct the triangle ABC if it is known the positions of the orthocenter H , middle point of the side AB and the middle point of the segment joining the feet of the heights through vertices A and B .

(9 points)

4. It is given a tetrahedron with vertices $A, B,$

- (a) Prove that there exists vertex of tetrahedron with the following property: the three edges of that tetrahedron can be constructed a triangle.

- (b) Over the edges DA, DB and DC are given the points M, N and P for which:

$$DM = \frac{DA}{n}, \quad DN = \frac{DB}{n+1}, \quad DP = \frac{DC}{n+2}$$

where n is a natural number. The plane defined by the points M, N and P is α_n . Prove that all planes $\alpha_n, (n = 1, 2, 3, \dots)$ passes through a single straight line.

(9 points)